Chapter 3: Europeans Compete for Colonial Empires (1492-1610) Review

**Vocabulary**: Match the words with their definition.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Viceroy

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hacienda

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ecomienda

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mission

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ranchos

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Raw Materials

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Piracy

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Protestants

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_King Philip II

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The Spanish Armada

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The English Channel

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Sir Walter Raleigh

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Roanoke Island

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Parliament

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Joint-Stock Companies

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Investor

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Shares of Stock

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Charters

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Proprietors

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Indentured Servants

1. Workers who sold their labor in exchange for passage to the American colonies.
2. Colonial Governor
3. Robbery at sea.
4. 130 war ships gathered by King Philip II to attack England but were defeated. The battle marked the decline of Spain being the strongest country in Europe.
5. People who put money into a project in order to earn profits.
6. Religious settlements founded by priests for the purpose of spreading the Catholic faith.
7. Nobles who used their own money to start colonies.
8. Cattle Ranchers
9. The right of a property owner to demand labor from the Indians on the land.
10. A narrow strait between England and France.
11. A paper giving certain rights to a person or rights.
12. Large estates
13. Natural resources used to make other goods.
14. Members of Christian churches founded in protest against Catholic teaching.
15. Equal parts in owning a company.
16. England’s law making body.
17. The first English settlement in the Americas, that vanished.
18. The leader of Spain who was angry about the attacks by pirates and at England for becoming Protestants.
19. Founded the first English settlement in the Americas.
20. Trading companies backed by investors.

**Social Classification**: Use the Word Bank to identify the different levels of Spanish society.



Word Bank:

**Peninsulares** – Spanish born in Spain. The occupied the most important positions in the government and church. They held all the political power and controlled the colonies.

**Creoles** – People of Spanish descent that were born in the colonies. Occupied positions as landowners and merchants, and were wealthy.

**Mestizos** – People of mixed Spanish descent and Indian Ancestry. They mostly worked as artisans in cities or labors on farms.

**Native Americans and Black Slaves from Africa** – They did the hardest work in the fields and in mines. They often lived in poverty and near starvation.

Word Bank:

**Label the Spanish Colonies in South America and their capitals**:



Word Bank:

**New Spain** – Included Venezuela and lands North of Panama. Capital City is **Mexico City**.

**Peru** – Included all Spanish land in South America except Venezuela. Capital city is **Lima**.